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NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE AND FEE(S) DUE

07/27/2007

EXAMINER HIRL, JOSEPH P ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER

Michael G. Cameron Jackson Walker, LLP. Suite 600 2435 North Central Expressway Richardson, TX 75080

2129 DATE MAILED: 07/27/2007

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE		FIRST NAMED INVENTOR			CONFIRMATION	
10/648,855	08/26/2003		Paul Rudolf		121306.00002	8904	
E OF INVENTION	: ASSOCIATIVE MEMO	ORY DEVICE AND M	ETHOD BASED ON WAV	E PROPAGATION			
APPLN. TYPE	SMALL ENTITY	ISSUE FEE DUE	PUBLICATION FEE DUE	PREV. PAID ISSUE F	EE TOTAL FEE(S) DUE	DATE DUE	

THE APPLICATION IDENTIFIED ABOVE HAS BEEN EXAMINED AND IS ALLOWED FOR ISSUANCE AS A PATENT. <u>PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS CLOSED.</u> THIS NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT RIGHTS. THIS APPLICATION IS SUBJECT TO WITHDRAWAL FROM ISSUE AT THE INITIATIVE OF THE OFFICE OR UPON PETITION BY THE APPLICANT. SEE 37 CFR 1.313 AND MPEP 1308.

THE ISSUE FEE AND PUBLICATION FEE (IF REQUIRED) MUST BE PAID WITHIN THREE MONTHS FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS NOTICE OR THIS APPLICATION SHALL BE REGARDED AS ABANDONED. STATUTORY PERIOD CANNOT BE EXTENDED. SEE 35 U.S.C. 151. THE ISSUE FEE DUE INDICATED ABOVE DOES NOT REFLECT A CREDIT FOR ANY PREVIOUSLY PAID ISSUE FEE IN THIS APPLICATION. IF AN ISSUE FEE HAS PREVIOUSLY BEEN PAID IN THIS APPLICATION (AS SHOWN ABOVE), THE RETURN OF PART B OF THIS FORM WILL BE CONSIDERED A REQUEST TO REAPPLY THE PREVIOUSLY PAID ISSUE FEE TOWARD THE ISSUE FEE NOW

HOW TO REPLY TO THIS NOTICE:

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If the SMALL ENTITY is shown as YES, verify your current SMALL ENTITY status:

A. If the status is the same, pay the TOTAL FEE(S) DUE shown

B. If the status above is to be removed, check box 5b on Part B -Fee(s) Transmittal and pay the PUBLICATION FEE (if required) and twice the amount of the ISSUE FEE shown above, or

If the SMALL ENTITY is shown as NO:

- A. Pay TOTAL FEE(S) DUE shown above, or
- B. If applicant claimed SMALL ENTITY status before, or is now claiming SMALL ENTITY status, check box 5a on Part B - Fee(s) Transmittal and pay the PUBLICATION FEE (if required) and 1/2 the ISSUE FEE shown above.
- II. PART B FEE(S) TRANSMITTAL, or its equivalent, must be completed and returned to the United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO) with your ISSUE FEE and PUBLICATION FEE (if required). If you are charging the fee(s) to your deposit account, section "4b" of Part B - Fee(s) Transmittal should be completed and an extra copy of the form should be submitted. If an equivalent of Part B is filed, a request to reapply a previously paid issue fee must be clearly made, and delays in processing may occur due to the difficulty in recognizing the paper as an equivalent of Part B.
- III. All communications regarding this application must give the application number. Please direct all communications prior to issuance to Mail Stop ISSUE FEE unless advised to the contrary.

IMPORTANT REMINDER: Utility patents issuing on applications filed on or after Dec. 12, 1980 may require payment of maintenance fees. It is patentee's responsibility to ensure timely payment of maintenance fees when due.

PART B - FEE(S) TRANSMITTAL

Complete and send this form, together with applicable fee(s), to: Mail Mail Stop ISSUE FEE

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INSTRUCTIONS: This form should be used for transmitting the ISSUE FEE and PUBLICATION FEE (if required). Blocks 1 through 5 should be completed where appropriate. All further correspondence including the Patent, advance orders and notification of maintenance fees will be mailed to the current correspondence address as indicated unless corrected below or directed otherwise in Block 1, by (a) specifying a new correspondence address; and/or (b) indicating a separate "FEE ADDRESS" for maintenance fee notifications.

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Michael G. Ca Jackson Walker Suite 600	meron , LLP.	//2007		C	ertificat	e of Mailing or Trans	mission g deposited with the United st class mail in an envelope above, or being facsimile late indicated below.
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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE		FIRST NAMED INVENT	OR	· ATTO	DRNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/648,855 TITLE OF INVENTION	08/26/2003 S: ASSOCIATIVE MEM	ORY DEVICE AND ME	Paul Rudolf THOD BASED ON WA	AVE PROPAGATIO	ON .	121306.00002	8904
APPLN. TYPE	SMALL ENTITY	ISSUE FEE DUE	PUBLICATION FEE DU	E PREV. PAID ISS	UE FEE	TOTAL FEE(S) DUE	DATE DUE
nonprovisional	YES	\$700	\$300	\$0		\$1000	10/29/2007
EXAM	IINER	ART UNIT	CLASS-SUBCLASS	٦			
HIRL, JO	OSEPH P	2129	706-027000				
"Fee Address" inc PTO/SB/47; Rev 03- Number is required. 3. ASSIGNEE NAME A PLEASE NOTE: Un	ND RESIDENCE DATA less an assignee is ident th in 37 CFR 3.11. Comp	" Indication form acd. Use of a Customer A TO BE PRINTED ON	data will appear on the	atively, ngle firm (having as or agent) and the na ttorneys or agents. be printed. type) patent. If an assignment.	s a memi mes of u If no nar	oper a 2	ocument has been filed for
Please check the appropr	riate assignee category or	categories (will not be pr	rinted on the patent):	☐ Individual ☐	Corporat	ion or other private gro	oup entity Government
Advance Order -	No small entity discount p	permitted)	b. Payment of Fec(s): (P A check is enclosed Payment by credit The Director is here overpayment, to De	d. card. Form PTO-20 bby authorized to ch	38 is att	ached. required fee(s), any de	
a. Applicant claim	stus (from status indicated as SMALL ENTITY statu	is. See 37 CFR 1.27.	b. Applicant is no l				FR 1.27(g)(2).
interest as shown by the	records of the United Sta	tes Patent and Trademark	Office.	п ше аррисант, а ге	Risicica	attorney or agent; or th	assignee or other party in
Authorized Signature	-		····	Date		,	
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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/648,855	08/26/2003	Paul Rudolf	121306.00002	8904
759	90 07/27/2007		EXAM	INER
Michael G. Came	ron		HIRL, JO	SEPH P
Jackson Walker, LI	LP.		ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
Suite 600 2435 North Central Richardson, TX 750	•		2129 DATE MAILED: 07/27/200	7

Determination of Patent Term Adjustment under 35 U.S.C. 154 (b)

(application filed on or after May 29, 2000)

The Patent Term Adjustment to date is 531 day(s). If the issue fee is paid on the date that is three months after the mailing date of this notice and the patent issues on the Tuesday before the date that is 28 weeks (six and a half months) after the mailing date of this notice, the Patent Term Adjustment will be 531 day(s).

If a Continued Prosecution Application (CPA) was filed in the above-identified application, the filing date that determines Patent Term Adjustment is the filing date of the most recent CPA.

Applicant will be able to obtain more detailed information by accessing the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) WEB site (http://pair.uspto.gov).

Any questions regarding the Patent Term Extension or Adjustment determination should be directed to the Office of Patent Legal Administration at (571)-272-7702. Questions relating to issue and publication fee payments should be directed to the Customer Service Center of the Office of Patent Publication at 1-(888)-786-0101 or (571)-272-4200.

1	Application No.	Applicant(s)
	10/648,855	RUDOLF, PAUL
Notice of Allowability	Examiner	Art Unit
	Joseph P. Hirl	2129
	•	
The MAILING DATE of this communication apper All claims being allowable, PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS herewith (or previously mailed), a Notice of Allowance (PTOL-85) NOTICE OF ALLOWABILITY IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT R of the Office or upon petition by the applicant. See 37 CFR 1.313	(OR REMAINS) CLOSED in this app or other appropriate communication IGHTS. This application is subject to	plication. If not included will be mailed in due course. THIS
1. ☑ This communication is responsive to <i>May 8, 2007</i> .		
2. ☑ The allowed claim(s) is/are <u>1-78</u> .		
3. ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority u a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some* c) ☐ None of the:		
1. Certified copies of the priority documents have		
2. Certified copies of the priority documents have		
3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority do	cuments have been received in this	national stage application from the
International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).		
* Certified copies not received:		
Applicant has THREE MONTHS FROM THE "MAILING DATE" noted below. Failure to timely comply will result in ABANDON! THIS THREE-MONTH PERIOD IS NOT EXTENDABLE.		complying with the requirements
4. A SUBSTITUTE OATH OR DECLARATION must be subminFORMAL PATENT APPLICATION (PTO-152) which give		
5. CORRECTED DRAWINGS (as "replacement sheets") mu	st be submitted.	
(a) ☐ including changes required by the Notice of Draftsper	son's Patent Drawing Review (PTO	-948) attached
1) 🗌 hereto or 2) 🗍 to Paper No./Mail Date	=	
(b) ☐ including changes required by the attached Examiner Paper No./Mail Date		
Identifying indicia such as the a _i . pilcation number (see 37 CFR each sheet. Replacement sheet(s) should be labeled as such in	1.84(c)) should be written on the draw the header according to 37 CFR 1.121	ings in the front (not the back) of (d).
6. DEPOSIT OF and/or INFORMATION about the deposit attached Examiner's comment regarding REQUIREMENT	OSIT OF BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL FOR THE DEPOSIT OF BIOLOGIC	must be submitted. Note the CAL MATERIAL.
Attachment(a)		
Attachment(s) 1. ☐ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)	5. Notice of Informal	Patent Application
2. Notice of Draftperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)	<u></u>	y (PTO-413),
3. Information Disclosure Statements (PTO/SB/08),	7. Examiner's Amend	dment/Comment
Paper No./Mail Date 3/23/7 4. Examiner's Comment Regarding Requirement for Deposit of Biological Material	9.	PERMARY EXAMINER PERMARY EXAMINER PERMARY EXAMINER PERMARY EXAMINER PERMARY EXAMINER
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Application/Control Number: 10/648,855 Page 2

Art Unit: 2129

Examiner's Amendment/Reasons for Allowance

1. An examiner's amendment to the record appears below. Should the changes and/or additions be unacceptable to applicant, an amendment may be filed as provided by 37 CFR 1.312. To ensure consideration of such an amendment, it MUST be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee.

In the Abstract

2. Delete all item numbers and restate the abstract as follows:

An associative, or content-addressable, memory device and method based on waves is described. In this invention, arbitrary inputs are written as patterns which are interpreted as values of complex waves, discretized or analog, on one or more buffers. Information is transported via wave propagation from the buffers to a cortex or to multiple cortices, where the patterns are associated using a mathematical operation for storage purposes or de-associated through the corresponding inverse operation for retrieval purposes. The present associative memory is shown to emulate important behavioral properties of the human brain, including higher-brain functions such as learning from experience, forming generalizations or abstractions, and autonomous operation.

Reasons for Allowance

- 3. The following are examiner's statements of reasons for allowance.
- 4. Regarding Inventorship and the cited prior art (Computer modeling wave propagation with a variation of the Helmholtz-Kirchoff relation, Applied Optics, Vol 29, No. 7 with authors Paul G. Rudolf, Jeffery J. Tollett and Rebecca R. McGowan), applicant's response noted on page 9 of the Appeal Brief dated May 8, 2007, applicant specifically states that "The alleged inventors are simply not inventors the Applicant is aware of not facts that would mandate that any additional inventors be named, nor of

Application/Control Number: 10/648,855 Page 3

Art Unit: 2129

any claim by such persons to be inventors of the pending claimed inventions." On the basis of such a statement, the inventor objection is withdrawn.

- 5. Regarding the specification objection related to the term "invertible", one of ordinary skill in the art would understand that an invertible function is a function that can be inverted, satisfying the condition that each element in the domain corresponds to one distinct element that no other element in the domain corresponds to. Such conditions would typically allow "some invertible mathematical relation" to be determined albeit with effort and as such, the objection to the concept of "invertible" is withdrawn.
- 6. Regarding α_m , in equation 5 of the specification, one of ordinary skill in the art would interpret such a factor to "scale the effect" and therefore the range of α_m would be appropriately valued to exclude the values of plus or minus infinity. Therefore, the objection to C being undefined is withdrawn.
- 7. Regarding "... general and arbitrary responses to identifications.", one of ordinary skill in the art would understand that the scope of the invention facilitates identification to a wide range of input data and as such, the related objection is withdrawn.
- 8. Regarding claim rejections under 35 USC §101, an associative memory device and a method of autonomous pattern recognition constitute results that are practical applications. The aspect of a "wave" or signal supports the concept of the invention but such invention is not per se a signal as disclosed. The limitations as cited for the associative memory (claims 1 and 38) and the autonomous pattern recognition (claim 74) are sufficient to overcome the preemption rejection. The concern for the value of C is addressed in ¶ 5. above.

Application/Control Number: 10/648,855

Art Unit: 2129

9. Regarding the rejection of claims 1-78 under 35 USC §112, first paragraph related to §101 rejection (utility), based on the withdrawing of the 35 USC §101 utility rejections, the 35 USC §112, first paragraph, rejection related to §101 rejection (utility) is withdrawn.

Page 4

- 10. Regarding the rejection of claims 1-78 under 35 USC §112, second paragraph, concerning the term "arbitrary," ¶ 6. above applies and this rejection under 35 USC §112, second paragraph, is withdrawn.
- 11. Claims 1-78 are considered allowable since when reading the claims in light of the specification, as per MPEP §2111.01, In re Sneed, 710 F.2d 1544, 1548, 218 USPQ 385 (Fed. Cir. 1983), none of the references of record alone or in combination disclose or suggest the combination of limitations specified in the independent claims.
- Appeal Brief, page 6 in reference to the associative memory device of claim 1.

 Independent claim 38 limits to siraliar features of an associative memory device.

 Independent claim 74 limits to a method for autonomous pattern recognition using concepts similar to that of claims 1 and 38 where in desired sets of wave-modeled input data are associated through an invertible mathematical function with internal identification pattern (see specification page 82, line 12 to page 95, line 6).
- 13. Any comments considered necessary by applicant must be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee and, to avoid processing delays, should preferably accompany the issue fee. Such submissions should be clearly labeled "Comments on Statement of Reasons for Allowance."

Application/Control Number: 10/648,855 Page 5

Art Unit: 2129

Correspondence Information

14. Any inquiry concerning this information or related to the subject disclosure should be directed to the Primary Examiner, Joseph P. Hirl, whose telephone number is (571) 272-3685. The Examiner can be reached on Monday – Thursday from 5:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m.

As detailed in MPEP 502.03, communications via Internet e-mail are at the discretion of the applicant. Without a written authorization by applicant recorded in the applicant's file, the USPTO will not respond via e-mail to any Internet correspondence which contains information subject to the confidentiality requirement as set forth in 35 U.S.C. 122. A paper copy of such correspondence will be placed in the appropriate patent application. The following is an example authorization which may be used by the applicant:

Notwithstanding the lack of security with Internet Communications, I hereby authorize the USPTO to communicate with me concerning any subject matter related to the instant application by email. I understand that a copy of such communications related to formal submissions will be made of record in the applications file.

If attempts to reach the Examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the Examiner's supervisor, David R. Vincent can be reached at (571) 272-3080. Any response to this office action should be mailed to:

Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks,

Washington, D. C. 20231;

Hand delivered to:

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Randolph Building,

401 Dulany Street,

Alexandria, Virginia 22313,

(located on the first floor of the south side of the Randolph Building); or faxed to:

(571) 273-8300 (for formal communications intended for entry.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have any questions on access to Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic

Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll free).

Jøseph P. Hirl Primary Examiner July 25, 2007 Please type a plus sign (+) inside this box

PTO/SB/08A (08-00 Approved for use through 10/31/2001 OMB 0651-0031

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Complete If Known **Application Number** 10/648,855 Filing Date August 26, 2003 First Named Inventor Paul Rudolf Group Art Unit 2129 **Examiner Name** Joseph P. Hirl

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT

(use as many sheets as necessary) Sheet of

				U.S. PA1	ENT DOCUMENT	'S	
		U.S. Patent Document		Name of Patentee	Date of Pub.	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures	
Exam. Initials*	Cite No.	Number	Kind Code ² (if known)	of Applicant of Of Cited Doc. (mm-dd-yyyy)	Appear		
/JH/	AA	2002/078431		Reps	06/20/2002		
7JH/	AB	6,278,798		Rao	08/21/2001		
JJH/	AC	6,012,640		Liu	01/11/2000		
/JH/	AD	5,819,007		Elghazzawi	10/08/1998		
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Attorney Docket No.

[F	OREIGN PATENT DOCU	MENTS		
	Foreign Patent Document		ument	Name of Patentee	Date of Pub.	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant		
Exam. Initials*	Cite No.1	Office ³	Number ⁴	Kind Code ² (if known)	of Applicant of Cited Doc.	of Cited Doc. (mm-dd-yyyy)	Passages or Relevant Figures Appear	T°
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		OTHER PRIOR ART - NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS	
Exam. Initials*	Cite No.1	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.	3
/JH/	CA	PCT International Preliminary Examination Report for Corresponding PCT Application (PCT/US03/26536), mailed February 28, 2007, 4 pgs.	
/JH/	СВ	Rudolf et al., "Computer Modeling Wave Propagation With a Variation of the Heimholtz-Kirchhoff Relation," APPLIED OPTICS, Vol. 29, No. 7, March 1990 (Pgs. 998-1003).	
/JH/	CC	Yuasa et al., "An Autonomous Decentralized Recognition System Having a Dispersive Wave Property," IEEE, 1997, 0-8186-7783-X/97 (Pgs. 75-82).	
/JH/	CD	Grebenkin et al., "A Model of Wave Associative Processing," IEEE, 10.1109/RNNNS/19922268630, October 1992 (Pgs. 870-880).	
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^{*}EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

US and Foreign Patent Documents: 'Unique citation designation number. 'See attached Kinds of U.S. Patent Documents. 3Enter Office that issued the document, by the twoletter code (WiPO Standard ST.3). For Japanese patent documents, the indication of the year of the reign of the Emperor must precede the serial number of the patent document.
Skind of document by the appropriate symbols as indicated on the document under WIPO Standard ST. 16 if possible. Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language Translation is attached.

Other Prior Art/Non-Patent Literature Documents: 1Unique citation designation number. 2Applicant is to place a check mark here if English Translation is attached.

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/Joseph Hirl/ (07/25/2007)

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